

# piHole installieren

## Avahi installieren

```
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```

```
apt-get install avahi-daemon
```

```
# Hosts Datei anpassen
```

```
nano /etc/hosts
```

```
#### Eintragen
```

```
# Als zweite Zeile
```

```
127.0.0.1 phihole.local
```

```
# und in PVE
```

```
pihole.local abändern
```

## Repository hinzufügen

```
apt install software-properties-common
```

## PiHole installieren

```
curl -sSL https://install.pi-hole.net | bash
```

# Unbound installieren

<https://docs.pi-hole.net/guides/dns/unbound/>

>

We will use `unbound`, a secure open-source recursive DNS server primarily developed by NLnet Labs, VeriSign Inc., Nominet, and Kirei. The first thing you need to do is to install the recursive DNS resolver:

```
sudo apt install unbound
```

If you are installing unbound from a package manager, it should install the `root.hints` file automatically with the dependency `dns-root-data`. The root hints will then be automatically updated by your package manager.

**Optional:** Download the current root hints file (the list of primary root servers which are serving the domain "." - the root domain). Update it roughly every six months. Note that this file changes infrequently. This is only necessary if you are not installing unbound from a package manager. If you do this optional step, you will need to uncomment the `root-hints:` configuration line in the suggested config file.

```
wget https://www.internic.net/domain/named.root -qO- | sudo tee /var/lib/unbound/root.hints
```

## Konfiguration von pihole.conf

Für DNS over TLS

/etc/unbound/unbound.conf.d/pi-hole.conf

```
server:  
use-syslog: yes  
do-daemonize: no  
interface: 127.0.0.1  
port: 5335  
access-control: 127.0.0.0/8 allow  
cache-min-ttl: 3600  
cache-max-ttl: 86400
```

```
prefetch: yes
qname-minimisation: yes
harden-below-nxdomain: yes
harden-referral-path: yes

forward-zone:
  name: "."
  forward-tls-upstream: yes
  forward-addr: 194.242.2.3@853 # Mullvad
  forward-addr: 94.140.14.14@853 # Adguard
```

Nach dem ändern mit `sudo systemctl restart unbound` neu starten

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